

# George Frideric Handel



## *Important Facts to Know About George Frideric Handel*

**Born:** 1685 in Germany

**Died:** 1759

**Period of Music:** Baroque

**Instrument(s) He Played:** Harpsichord, oboe, organ, violin

**Major Compositions:**

Piano: "The Harmonious Blacksmith" (Variations) from *Keyboard Suite No. 5*

Orchestra: *Water Music*, *Fireworks Music*

Vocal: *Almira* (opera); *Messiah* (oratorio); *Ode for the Birthday of Queen Anne* (choral piece)

**Interesting Facts:** Handel had composed six sonatas by the time he was 11 years old.

Handel's employer in Germany became King George I of England. Handel composed the *Messiah* in less than one month.

**Suggested Listening:** *Air in G Major* (from Suite XIV)

Handel portrait by Gemälde Von T. Hudson.

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# HEY KIDS, MEET GEORGE FRIDERIC HÄNDEL

GERMAN BAROQUE ERA COMPOSER (1685-1759)



George Frideric Handel was born on February 23, 1685 in the North German province of Saxony, in the same year as Baroque composer Johann Sebastian Bach. George's father wanted him to be a lawyer, though music had captivated his attention. His mother, in contrast, supported his interest in music, and he was allowed to take keyboard and music composition lessons. His aunt gave him a harpsichord for his seventh birthday which Handel played whenever he had the chance.

In 1702 Handel followed his father's wishes and began his study of law at the University of Halle. After his father's death in the following year, he returned to music and accepted a position as the organist at the Protestant Cathedral. In the next year he moved to Hamburg and

accepted a position as a violinist and harpsichordist at the opera house. It was there that Handel's first operas were written and produced.

In 1710, Handel accepted the position of Kapellmeister to George, Elector of Hanover, who was soon to be King George I of Great Britain. In 1712 he settled in England where Queen Anne gave him a yearly income.

In the summer of 1717, Handel premiered one of his greatest works, *Water Music*, in a concert on the River Thames. The concert was performed by 50 musicians playing from a barge positioned closely to the royal barge from which the King listened. It was said that King George I enjoyed it so much that he requested the musicians to play the suite three times during the trip!

By 1740, Handel completed his most memorable work - the *Messiah*. It is said that when the king first heard the "Hallelujah Chorus" he rose to his feet. This tradition continues to this day.

On April 6, 1759 Handel conducted his last performance of the *Messiah* and returned home in poor health. He died on April 14, 1759 and was buried in Poet's Corner of Westminster Abby in London, England. More than 3000 people attended his funeral.



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# GEORGE FRIDERIC HÄNDEL

## COMPOSER WORD SEARCH

### INSTRUCTIONS

Read *Hey Kids, Meet George Frideric Handell!*, and then enjoy the word search. The words you are looking for are keywords from the biography - the important stuff - so you'll need the biography to help you figure out what the words are. Have fun!

E O W L Z A L G S H N H W R B  
U H K E X D D Y F S W A O K L  
Q E H D J H V G W S T L A I L  
O M F N U B X N K Z F L R W V  
R B B A V G E R M A N E J Z B  
A A P H D I N E A O G L D Q E  
B Z G C R G O Q A P H U Z B B  
Q Q D I G F S L S A D J U P J  
M A F R W I A C I D Y A W P S  
J Q M E V Y G S Q N K H H B B  
Y K C D H O S Z E R A C R F Y  
H O P I R E Z Y J R Z H R M G  
E V D R M E Y I P X M O J A G  
I O K F P C S S Z J E R E W N  
K U C E S O I O D V N U F I C  
J Z G G Y C J T P B H S A X L  
W N Z R H C I S U M R E T A W  
Q I D O K D W Q Q J O U N M R  
M V R E R S P V S W R C J X Y  
Q D B G S L U C I M C Z N Q P

9 Words/Phrases



# Handel Crossword

Complete the sentences below. Write the answers in the blanks of the puzzle.

1. George Frideric Handel was born in Halle, \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Handel was known as the "Master of the \_\_\_\_\_."
3. When he died in 1759, he was buried in England's most sacred place, \_\_\_\_\_ Abbey.
4. In 1710 Handel served as choirmaster to the Elector of \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Handel became a virtuoso on the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. One of Handel's most famous oratorios is the "\_\_\_\_\_."

				G					
1.				E					
				O					
2.				R					
				G					
3.				E					
				F					
				4.	H				
				A					
5.				N					
				D					
				6.	E				
				L					

PHILIPPE DE CHAMPAIGNE

Handel as a young man.